

# The Share Family: One Project, Many Tenants

LD4 conference 2022

## Share Family Tenant Infrastructure



## Core Principles

- Redundancy of data is complex to manage
- Linking entities is easier than duplicate data
- Cooperate and maintain autonomy at the same time
- Homogeneity of datasets and possible services to be shared
- Centralize core data through a lightweight method
- Distribute the technologic load to achieve long-term sustainability
- Profile levels of cooperation among systems and initiatives



# Solution in the Share Family architecture

Creation of more branches in the Share Family, named tenants

Consistent groups of institutions gathered by similar scope or from the same domain:

Share-VDE

Share-Catalogue

**Kubikat-LOD** 

PCC data pool

Parsifal project (network of ecclesiastical university libraries in Rome)

National Bibliographies Group



## What is a tenant

#### Definition of tenant from Wikipedia:

- "The term software multitenancy refers to a software architecture in which a single instance of software runs on a server and serves multiple tenants".
- "A tenant is a group of users who share a common access with specific privileges to the software instance. With a multitenant architecture, a software application is designed to provide every tenant a dedicated share of the instance - including its data, configuration, user management, tenant individual functionality" etc.



## Benefits

More efficient data management

Technological sustainability

Dedicated applications and services tailored to the institutions members of the various branches

From the users perspective this enables richer and specialized sets of resources to be consulted

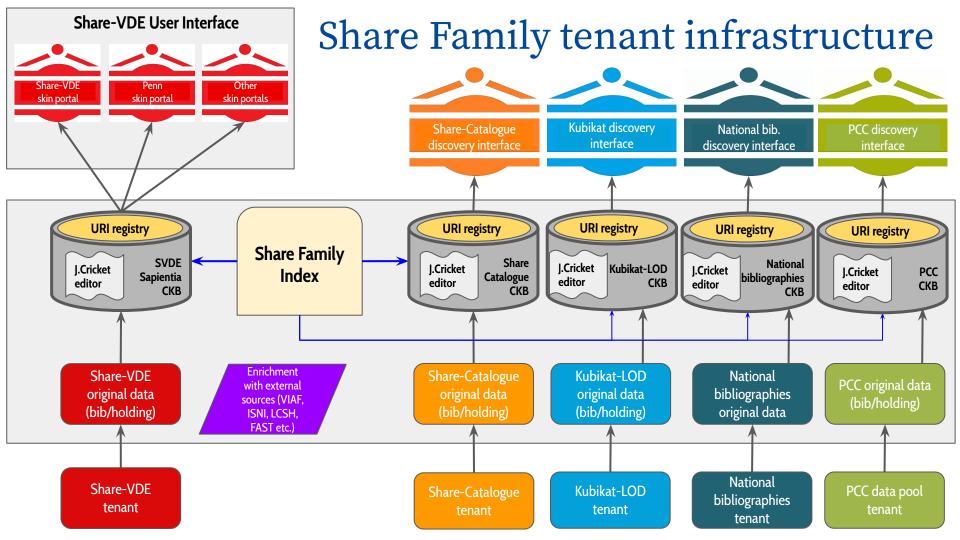


# Main components of the Share Family tenants

Each tenant of the Share Family will have its own components and data will live in autonomous storages.

#### Each tenant has:

- its own CKB (e.g. Sapientia CKB, PCC CKB, Kubikat-LOD CKB, URBE CKB etc.)
- its own Cluster (URI) Registry with specific namespace
- its own J.Cricket CKB editor (= entity editor to manually update linked data entities)
- its own datastores (i.e. RDBMS, Search Engine and RDF Store)
- its own discovery portal with one or more skins (skin = filter on a part of tenant whole data)
  - e.g. general SVDE discovery portal skin https://svde.org + other ad hoc skins such as https://penn.svde.org/)



## **PCC** Tenant



# Program for Cooperative Cataloging

BIBCO / CONSER / NACO / SACO

# PCC data pool

- Developed as part of the LD4P3 grant
- BIBCO, CONSER and NACO MARC records supplied by OCLC
- Transformed and clustered by SVDE clusterization tools
- Available as linked open data
- https://pcc-lod.org/





# Search for people, original works and publications

e.g. Jules Verne or Around the world in 80 days



Advanced search

# University of Alberta Library/NEOS Consortium Tenant

A Share-VDE founding member from experimentation to implementation



# **Share-VDE Community**

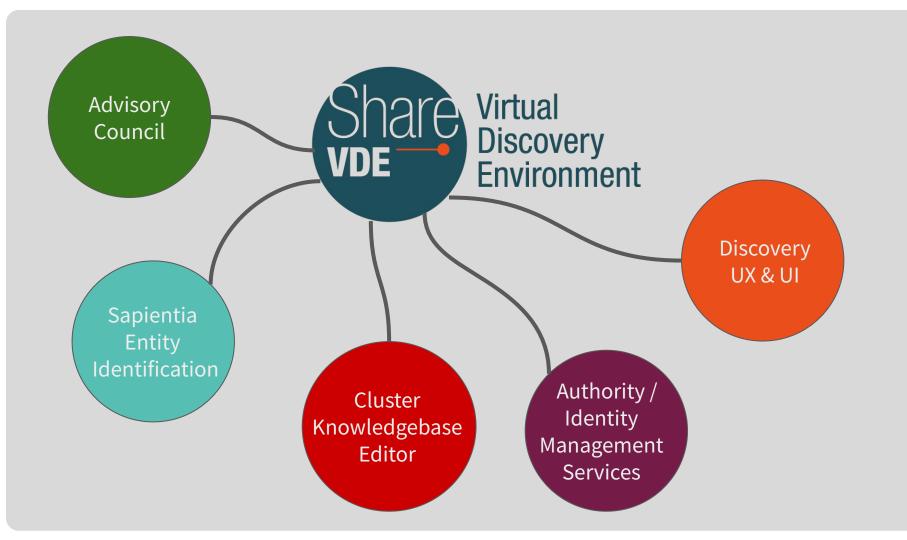
Share-VDE	members	Share Family members			
Share-VDE full members	LD4P cohort members	Share-Catalogue Institutions	Kubikat-LOD project		
Duke University	Cornell University	Università Degli Studi di Napoli "Federico II"	Kunsthistorisches Institut in Florenz		
New York University	Frick Art Reference Library	Università degli Studi della Basilicata	Biblioteca Hertziana, Rome		
Stanford University	Harry Ransom Center Texas A&M	Università Degli Studi di Napoli L'Orientale	Central Institute of Art History Munich		
University of Alberta - NEOS consortium	Harvard University	Università degli Studi di Napoli Parthenope	Deutsches Forum für Kunstgeschichte, Paris		
University of Chicago	National Library of Medicine	Università del Salento			
University of Michigan at Ann Arbor	Northwestern University	Università degli Studi di Salerno			
University of Pennsylvania	Princeton University	Università degli Studi del Sannio RCost			
Yale University	University of California Davis	Università degli Studi della Campania "Luigi Vanvitelli"			
	University of California San Diego				
National libraries	University Colorado at Boulder		Share-Music project		
Library of Congress	University of Minnesota		Bayerische Staatsbibliothek		
National Library of Norway	University of Texas A&M		Library of Congress		
National Library of Finland	University of Washington		Stanford University		
Smithsonian Institution					
The British Library					



# Linked Data Development Trajectory at UAL

- Experimentation and exploration (xxxx-2017)
- Moving forward with linked data (2017-2019)
- Assessment and planning (2019-2022)
- Linked Data Implementation Plan (2022-2027)







## The Plan's Key Objectives and Areas

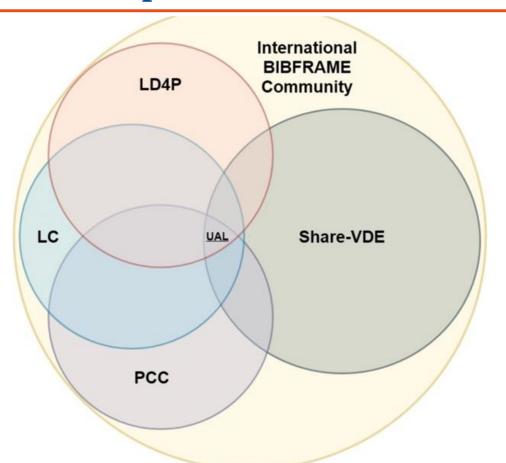
- Review the current state of linked data initiatives and practices at UAL
- Identify strategic priorities and provide context for them
- Define plans for short-term (6 18 months), medium-term (18 months 3 years), and long-term (3 5 years) goals
- Create milestones to allow regular checking of progress
- Identify resources required to achieve short-term goals

#### Thematic Areas

- Data integration and workflows between systems
- Shared vocabularies and authority files and supporting technologies
- Authority control/entity management
- Decolonizing description
- Data enhancement with URI enrichment



# Focus on Partnerships & New Infrastructure



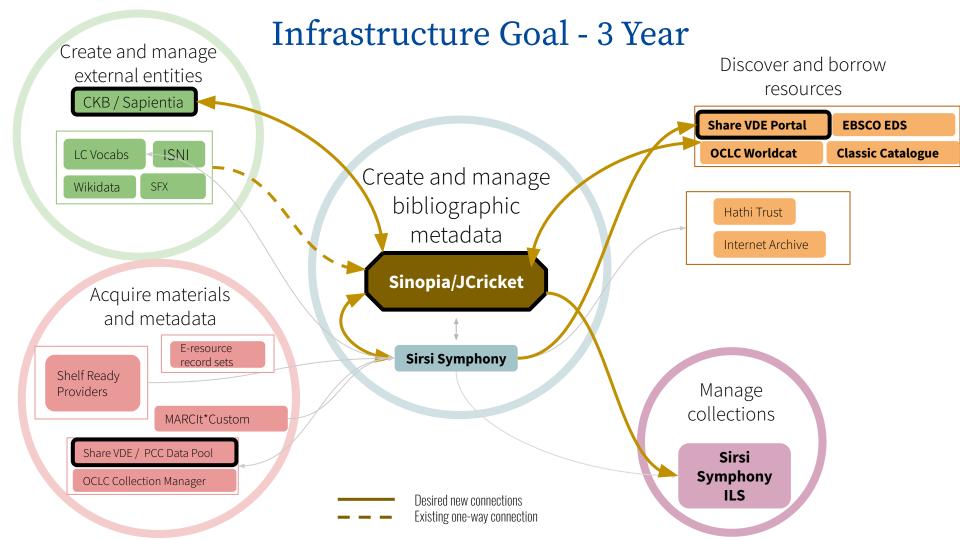


## LDIP and Share-VDE

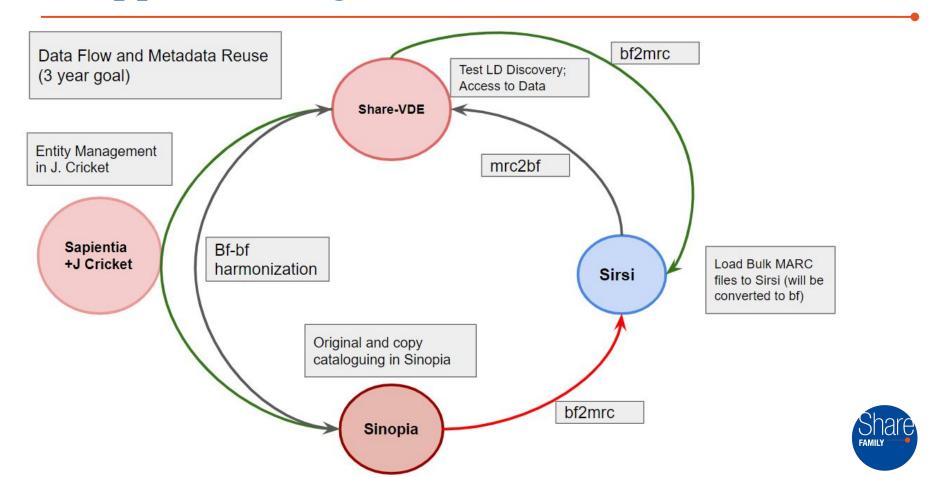
### Associated Projects and Initiatives

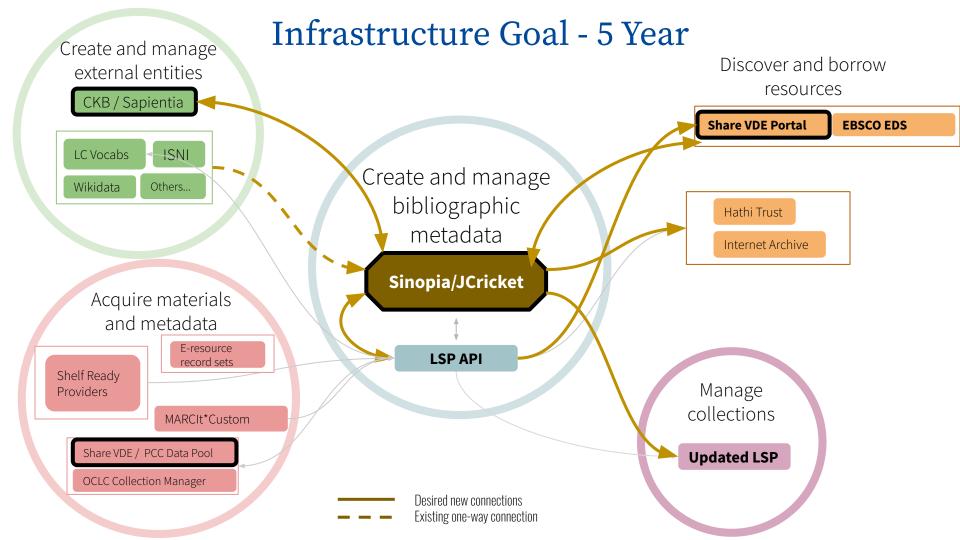
- UAL/NEOS Share-VDE Portal Instance
- MARC2BIBFRAME Conversion
  - Share-VDE Sapientia Cluster Knowledge Base (Stardog triplestore backend) and Associated Conversion and Enrichment Processes
- Authority Control/Entity Management Workflows
  - Share-VDE J. Cricket Cluster Knowledge Base Editor
- PCC BIBFRAME Data Store





# **Support Through Transition**







## Search for people, original works and publications

e.g. Jules Verne or Around the world in 80 days

B

□ Q

Advanced search



# National Bibliography Tenant:

**British National Bibliography** 

Alan Danskin Collection Metadata Standards Manager alan.danskin@bl.uk

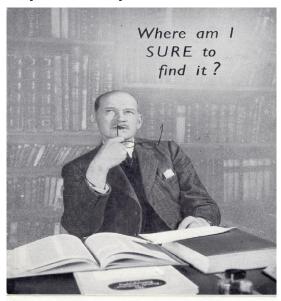
# British National Bibliography (BNB)

# The British National Bibliography lists:

- books and journals published or distributed in the United Kingdom and Ireland since 1950, including electronic publications (since 2013)
- Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) information for forthcoming book titles.

#### It supports:

- collection development
- research
- copy cataloguing



100 THE LIBRARIAN The Weekly Liste provide an local medium for book adjection. The full entailogue entry and the desilied integring the suitability of cach matter greatly help in the task of evaluating the suitability of cach

British National Bibliography

You will quickly find information about British books in the LIBRARY

bl.uk

## BNB: a timeline

1950

Print

Card service (1956)

UKMARC Exchange Tapes (1969)

BLAISE (online) (1977)

BNB on CD-ROM (1989)

FTP (1998)

Web (2008) / Z39.50 (2009)

.pdf (2010)

Linked open Data (2011)

Share Family



← Back to British Library



Death BL URI

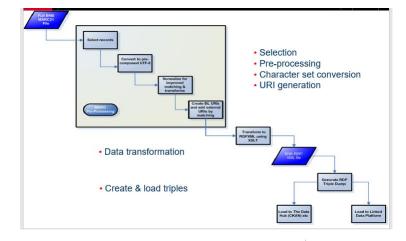
## **BNB & Linked data**

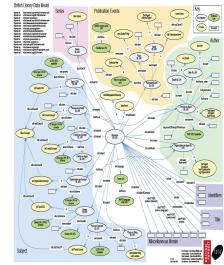
Linked data project began in 2010

- to make BNB available as linked open data
- to learn about linked open data
- to develop workflows and production processes from MARC 21 to RDF

Developed in partnership with TALIS

- Launched 2011
- Hosted by Talis then TSO
- No affordable path for future development





## Why we chose Share-VDE?

Share- Family

Affordable

Collaborative development

Cultural Heritage focus

Entified data model

- Authorities
- Bibframe +LRM/RDA

**Navigation** 

**APIs** 

Linking

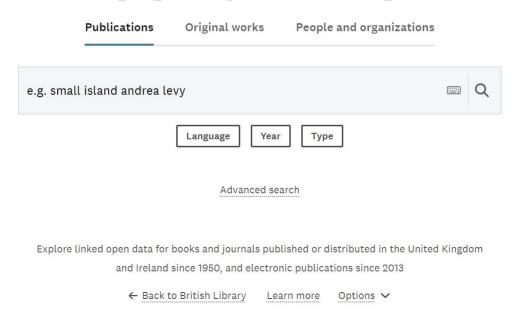
Development path







#### Search for people, original works and publications



■ Q

#### About

**About the British National Bibliography** 

About the Share Family National Bibliographies portal

What's new in Share Family National Bibliographies

What is BIBFRAME?

Accessibility

Licenses

Contact

#### **About the British National Bibliography**

The British National Bibliography consists of:

- . Books and journal titles published or distributed in the United Kingdom and Ireland since 1950, and electronic publications since 2013.
- · Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) information for forthcoming book titles

Discover more about the British National Bibliography and UK Legal Deposit

Visit British Library Collection Metadata or contact us at metadata@bl.uk

#### Data summary

Total number of each entity type in the system:

- · Person: 1,748,891
- Family: 3,770
- Organization: 415,869
- · Conference: 73,983
- Original work: 3,728,084
- · Work: 5,742,992
- Instance: 4,975,200
- Item: 0







## **Andrea Levy**

English author. Born in 1956 in London (England). Died in 2019.

Andrea Levy was an English author best known for the novels Small Island (2004) and The Long Song (2010). She was born in London to Jamaican parents, and her work explores topics related to British Jamaicans and how they negotiate racial, cultural and national identities. – Wikipedia

More options ∨



9 results

No. Title Year Genre Creators



Filter original works... Q Genre

#### 9 results

No.	Title	Year	Genre	Creators	•
1	Fruit of the lemon		Fiction	Andrea Levy (author)	
2	Long song		Fiction/Novel	Andrea Levy (author)	
3	Fruits of the lemon		Fiction	Andrea Levy (author)	
4	Small island		Fiction/Novel	Andrea Levy (author)	
5	<b>⊗</b> Uriah's war		Fiction	Andrea Levy (author)	
6	Never far from nowhere		Fiction	Andrea Levy (author)	
7	Every light in the house burnin		Fiction	Andrea Levy (author)	
	Six stories and an essay		Short stories	Andrea Levy (author)	
9	Six stories & an essay		Short stories	Andrea Levy (author)	

Publications of this

Related agents

Filter publications...

Q
Publication year
Publication place

#### 3 results

No.	Title	Language	Publication year	Format	Contributors	0
1	• Fruit of the lemon	English •	2006	Volume	<ul><li>Andrea Levy (author)</li><li>Charnwood (publisher)</li></ul>	
2	• Fruit of the lemon	English	2000	Volume	<ul><li>Andrea Levy (author)</li><li>Review (publisher)</li></ul>	
3	• Fruit of the lemon	English	1999	Volume	<ul><li>Andrea Levy (author)</li><li>Review (publisher)</li></ul>	

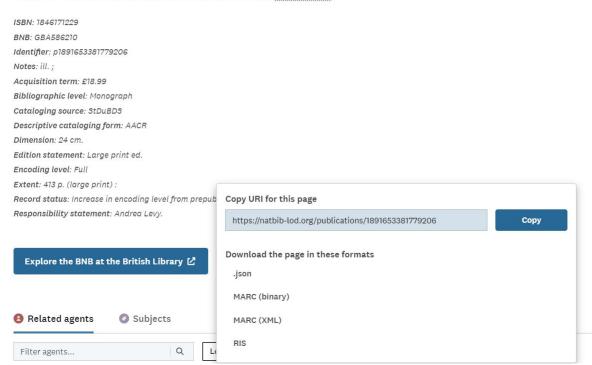
End of list

# LIBRARY HSILI'N

O Publication 0

#### Fruit of the lemon

Volume. Published in English in 2006 in Leicester by Charnwood.



# Benefits of being a family member

LIBRARY HSILI'N

Collaborative development path

State of the art technology stack

Entifying and clustering

Dissemination of our data

Aggregation of data

bl.uk

# SHARE Catalogue: LOD collective catalogue





#### Shared library services:

mutual recognition of the respective institutional users as internal users to access services at universities

#### SHARE Discovery

federated search system to access information on physical and digital collections

#### **SHARE Press**

(<u>Books/Journals/Open</u>
<u>Archive</u>): common
platforms for open access
digital publishing

## SHARE Catalogue: LOD collective catalogue

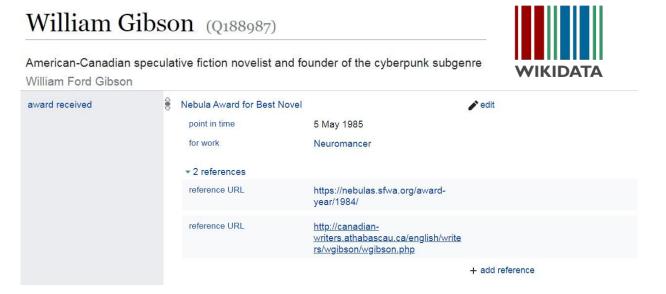
## → SHARE Catalogue Author ID



## Why Wikidata?

[...] it is the richness of the data that makes Wikidata unique. Many statements come with provenance information or include additional context data, such as temporal validity [...]

Erxleben et al., <u>Introducing Wikidata to the Linked Data Web</u>, International Semantic Web Conference 2014, p. 50





## SHARE Catalogue 1.0 → SHARE Catalogue 2.0

Basic tasks for the technical transition:

- 1. Updated UNIMARC-BIBFRAME mapping
- 2. Cluster Knowledge Base duplications analysis
- 3. Additional authority services analysis



#### **1.** UNIMARC → BIBFRAME

UNIMARC	UNIMARC Subfield	MARC21	MARC21 Subfield	Conversion 1	Conversion 2
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$a - Preferred access point (NR)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$a - Uniform title (NR)	## - mainTitle - literal	
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$b - General Material Designation (R)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$h - Medium (NR)	W - genreForm - GenreForm - rdfs:label- literal	
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$h - Number of Section or Part (R)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$n - Number of part/section of a work (R)	## - partNumber - literal	
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$i - Name of Section or Part (R)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$p - Name of part/section of a work (R)	## - partName - literal	
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$k - Date of Publication (NR)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$f - Date of a work (NR)	W - originDate - literal	
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$I - Form Subheading (R)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$k - Form subheading (R)	W - natureOfContent - literal	W - genreForm - GenreForm - rdfs:label- literal
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$m - Language (when part of a heading) (NR)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$I - Language of a work (NR)	W - language - Language - rdfs:label - literal	W - translationOf
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$n - Miscellaneous Information (R)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$g - Miscellaneous information (R)	W - genreForm - GenreForm - rdfs:label- literal	
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$q - Version (or Date of Version) (NR)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$s - Version (R)	W - version - literal	
500 - PREFERRED ACCESS POINT	\$r - Medium of Performance (for Music) (R)	130 - Main Entry-Uniform Title (NR)	\$m - Medium of performance for music (R)	W -musicMedium - MusicMedium - rdfs:label - literal	



List view

> RDF View

> Extension list view

#### UNIMARC Bibliographic (3rd ed.) Updates



> Fields 200-24X, except 240 - Titles (Excel, 14KB, 10/21/2021)

> Fields 240, X30, etc. - Uniform titles (Excel, 13 KB, 10/21/2021)

> Fields 250-270 - Edition, imprint, etc. (Excel, 14 KB, 10/21/2021)

> Fields 3XX - Physical description, etc. (Excel, 27 KB, 06/22/2022)

be listed as "nac" initially, but the specifications may be

in a MARC record are not relevant outside the MARC

environment, and they are simply marked "ignore."

modified as these fields begin to be used. Some elements

UNIMARC 4xx	Fields 76X-78X - Linking Entries - R0	Conversion 1
454	765 - ORIGINAL LANGUAGE ENTRY (R)	W - translationOf
453	767 - TRANSLATION ENTRY (R)	W - translation
421	770 - SUPPLEMENT/SPECIAL ISSUE ENTRY (R)	W - supplement
422	772 - SUPPLEMENT PARENT ENTRY (R)	W - supplementTo
461	773 - HOST ITEM ENTRY (R)	W - partOf
462	774 - CONSTITUENT UNIT ENTRY (R)	W - hasPart
451	775 - OTHER EDITION ENTRY (R)	W - otherEdition
452	776 - ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL FORM ENTRY (R)	I - otherPhysicalFormat
423	777 - ISSUED WITH ENTRY (R)	W - issuedWith
	780 - PRECEDING ENTRY (R)	If no valid value in ind2 then W -
		precededBy
	Indicators	
	Second - Type of relationship	
430	0 - Continues	W - continues
431	1 - Continues in part	W - continuesInPart
432	2 - Supersedes	W - precededBy
433	3 - Supersedes in part	W - precededBy
436	4 - Formed by the union of and	W - mergerOf

## 2. Wikidata/SHARE Catalogue ID Constraint violations

#### "Single value" violations [modifica]

#### "Unique value" violations [modifica]

#### Violations count: 2055

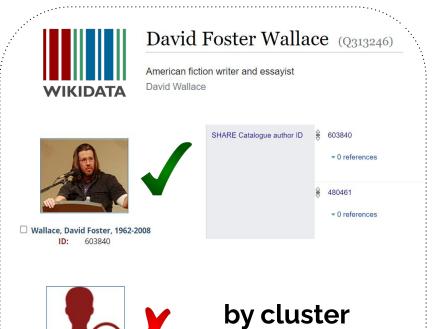
- Q38: 423419년, 440885년
- Q39: 606889🕏, 361835🕏
- Q272: 175093 型, 596216 型
- Q517: 405281 ☑, 754018 ☑, 688872 ☑, 688469 ☑, 466838 ☑, 560074 E
- Q859: 292329 🗗, 625353 🗗
- Q1001: 161878 团, 627256 团
- Q1065: 464492 , 566139
- Q1398: 727867 1 7260 1
- Q1405: 625431 , 425322
- Q1407: 391602 型, 397764 型
- Q2038: 778213 🕏 , 345598 🕏
- Q2098: 165201 B. 626783 B
- Q2494: 181463 , 476795
- Q2677: 287847 团. 617926 团
- Q3044: 400582 型. 452688 型
- Q4214: 189651 . 580637 . 58067
- Q4289: 171423 , 548840

#### Violations count: 24

- 123267 🗗: Q2891989, Q112669549
- 132973 1. Q356773, Q112624839
- 140698 日: Q18649413, Q112064518
- 143530 🗗: Q16105128, Q111693582
- 147207 函: Q62559671, Q64697727
- 169412 1 Q6178781, Q111077232
- 207175 四: Q59525874, Q111650804
- 219994 🗗: Q6327, Q111449951
- 222755 🗗: Q57265654, Q111677378
- 250913 1: Q669283, Q64878551
- 279511 1 : Q50849713, Q102351007
- 304244 🖾: Q87066619, Q87066628
- 325056 函: Q19365657, Q109728558
- 330879 日: Q38792463, Q110597895
- 409684 년: Q522014, Q110678335
- 49016 2: Q975609, Q107546834
- 523500 🗗: Q3850989, Q112151783
- 535707 🗗: Q62862211, Q102086676
- 548667 🗗: Q15053360, Q18734860
- 57250 日: Q19586070, Q102123188



## **CKB Cleaning Process (through Wikidata)**



Foster Wallace, David
ID: 480461

invalidation

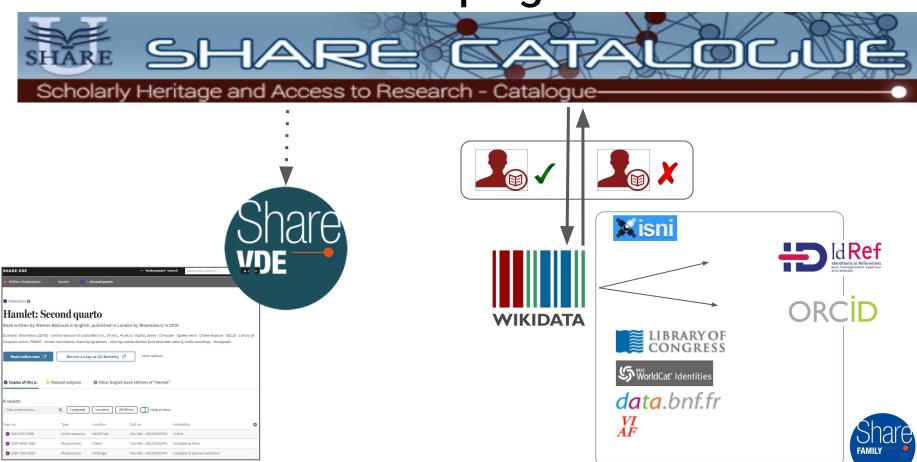




## 3. More identifiers!

Label	Wikidata ID ♦	Occupation \$	SHARE Cat ID ◆	IRIS UNINA ID +	VIAF ID +	ORCID iD +	SBN author ID \$	IdRef ID ♦
Nicola Fusco	Q1477114	mathematician university teacher	9279 ₺	03887₺	14993937 <b>5</b>	0000-0001-8215-8351 <b>♂</b>	CFIV333796₽	070707677명
Marcello Gigante	Q1893332	papyrologist classical philologist university teacher hellenist byzantinist	36239 <b>₫</b>	12069란	109998667 년		CFIV014251럅	028370058란
Alberto Izzo	Q2831772	architect	435931日	11106嵒	12310157₫		CFIV029247₫	026932261₫
Gabriele Frasca	Q3094072	writer poet	169992램	23328₺	118224903₺		CFIV077975₺	029501717년
Adriana Valerio	Q3605679	theologian	154848댐	16145₫	118613352₫		CFIV000465₫	050638513₺
Andrea Amatucci	Q3615474	jurist	113320₺	30502₫	165477041 🗗		BVEV009660₫	085227242₺
Attilio Stazio	Q3629300	numismatist	37574₺	22238₺	58934972 <b>년</b> 139146822010107380339 <b>년</b>		CFIV083256₽	193718847₫ 069271003₫
Benedetto Conforti	Q3638066	magistrate politician	132949댐	05176량	66557320 <b>₫</b>		CFIV013212₺	033417458₺
Carlo Sbordone	Q3659842	mathematician university teacher	437300₽ 333428₽	31166 ₺	112144648393318710774년		CFIV036784₩	238107876₺
Corrado Beguinot	Q3694189	engineer urban planner	2172₫	24442₺	75327251 <b>&amp;</b>		CFIV063270₽	115632239량
Francesco Barbagallo	Q3749596	historian	308463₺	22888₫	109318158 🗗		CFIV043290₫	029319730₫
Franco Archibugi	Q3751120	economist planning theorist	32146 ☎ 437786 ☎	12869₺	24774382 <b>3</b>		LO1V042841₫	053516893₫
Gianfranco Pasquino	Q3763131	political scientist politician university teacher	124397 <b>&amp;</b>	24109명	273668629 댐		CFIV005136 <b>급</b>	028837509┏
Gianni Dal Maso	Q3763488	mathematician university teacher	42309 ₺	30757₺	24690067 <b>5</b>	0000-0002-1010-4968량	MILV108896₽	033298920₫
Giuseppe Cacciatore	Q3770188	philosopher	5242 ₺	02934₺	114594052₫		CFIV014067₫	02999361X₫
Guido Trombetti	Q3779487	mathematician university teacher politician	6404년 437319년	21540ੴ	304973015 ₺		CFIV031723₫	

## Work in progress...



# Discussion/Questions



## Useful resources

Wiki website to learn more <a href="https://wiki.svde.org/">https://wiki.svde.org/</a>

**About the Share Family** 

Share Family news and updates

Presentations and dissemination resources

The Working Groups

For more info contact info@svde.org

