

# **Territorial implementation of the CAP 2023-2027: the added value of interventions done at regional levels**

## **Presentation of the interventions specifically designed for the Baden-Württemberg part in the German Strategic Plan**

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*European Parliament Committee on Agriculture and Rural Development*

*Committee of the Regions' Commission for Natural Resources*



**Baden-Württemberg**

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**Coalition of European  
AGRIREGIONS**

# CAP objectives from 2023

**promotion of a smart diversified and crisis-proof agricultural sector**

**Strengthening the contribution to the EU's environmental and climate goals**

**strengthening the socio-economic fabric of rural areas**

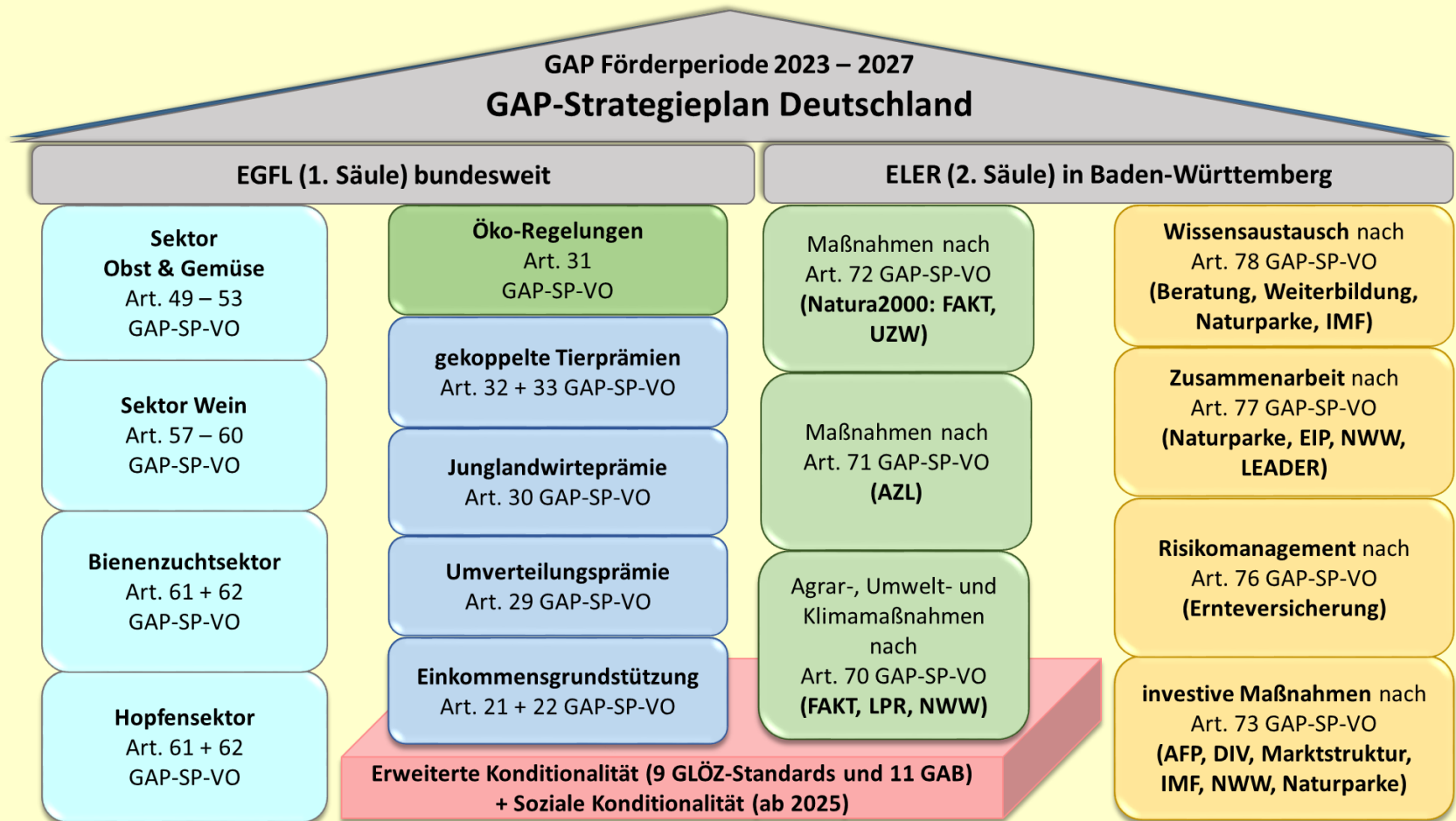


source: EU Commission



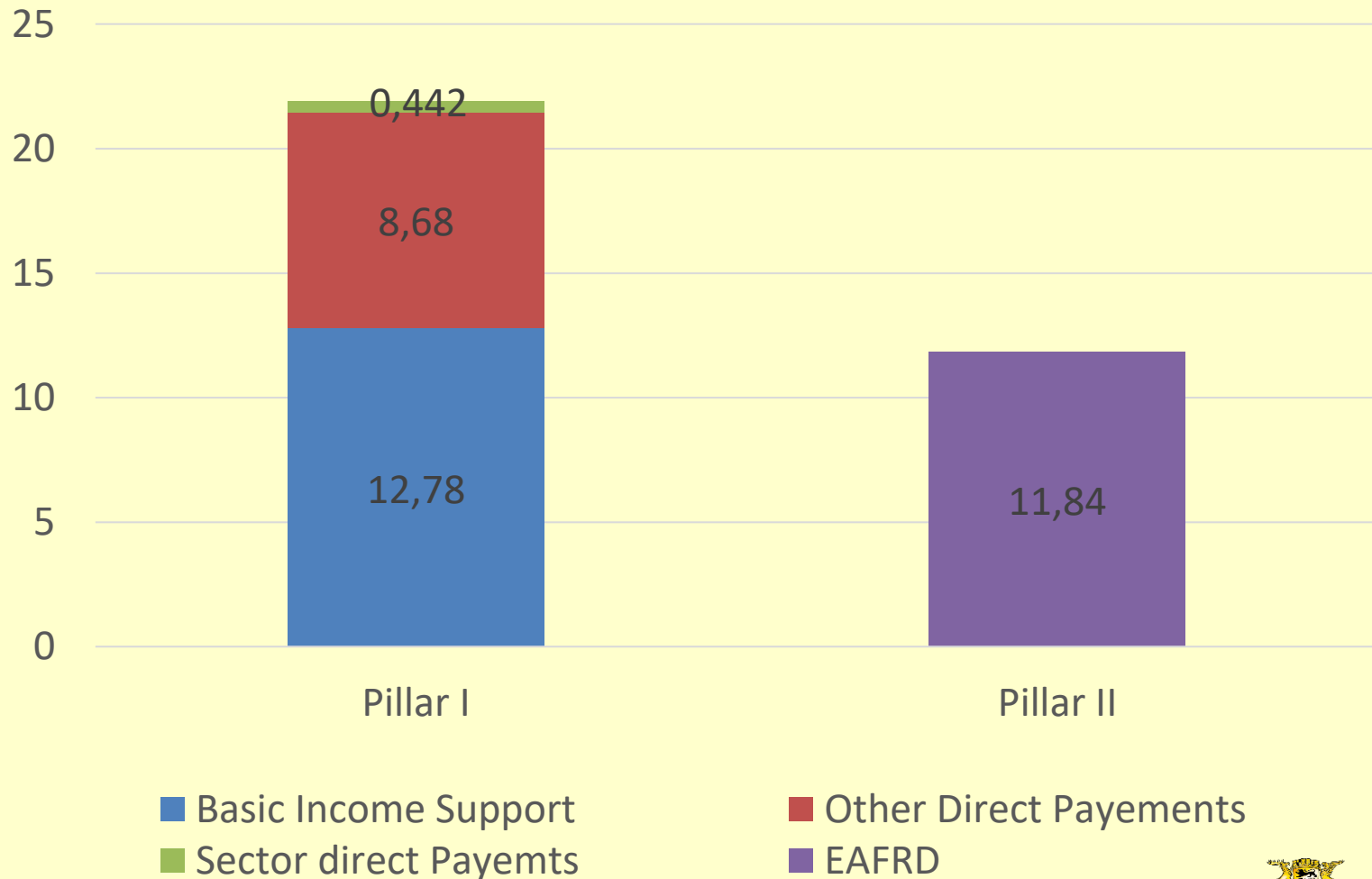
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# Overview CAP from 2023



# Budget distribution DE 2023-2027

EAGF and EAFRD (including national cofinancing),  
in Germany, in billion €



■ Basic Income Support  
■ Sector direct Payemts

■ Other Direct Payements  
■ EAFRD



# Outlook on the 2nd pillar: Baden-Württemberg – rural areas



source: MLR



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# New accents in the planned funding concept of the 2nd pillar in Baden-Württemberg

- ✓ Maintaining the **competitiveness** of farms
- ✓ Strengthening **regional value chains**
- ✓ Strengthening environmental and climate-related measures with a focus on promoting **biodiversity** and **reducing chemical-synthetic plant protection** (Biodiversity Strengthening Act)
- ✓ Expansion of **organic agriculture** (objective: 30 to 40 % on the land by 2030)
- ✓ Contribution of agriculture to **climate protection** and adaptation of agriculture to climate change (new FAKT - *Agri-environment, climate protection and animal welfare* - measures, crop insurance)
- ✓ Strengthening **animal welfare / future-oriented livestock farming** (new “FAKT” measures, changes in AFP - *Agricultural investment promotion programme*)
- ✓ Strengthening **knowledge transfer and knowledge exchange** (new measures for further training)



# The 16 funding programmes of the 2nd pillar in BW for the period 2023 - 2027

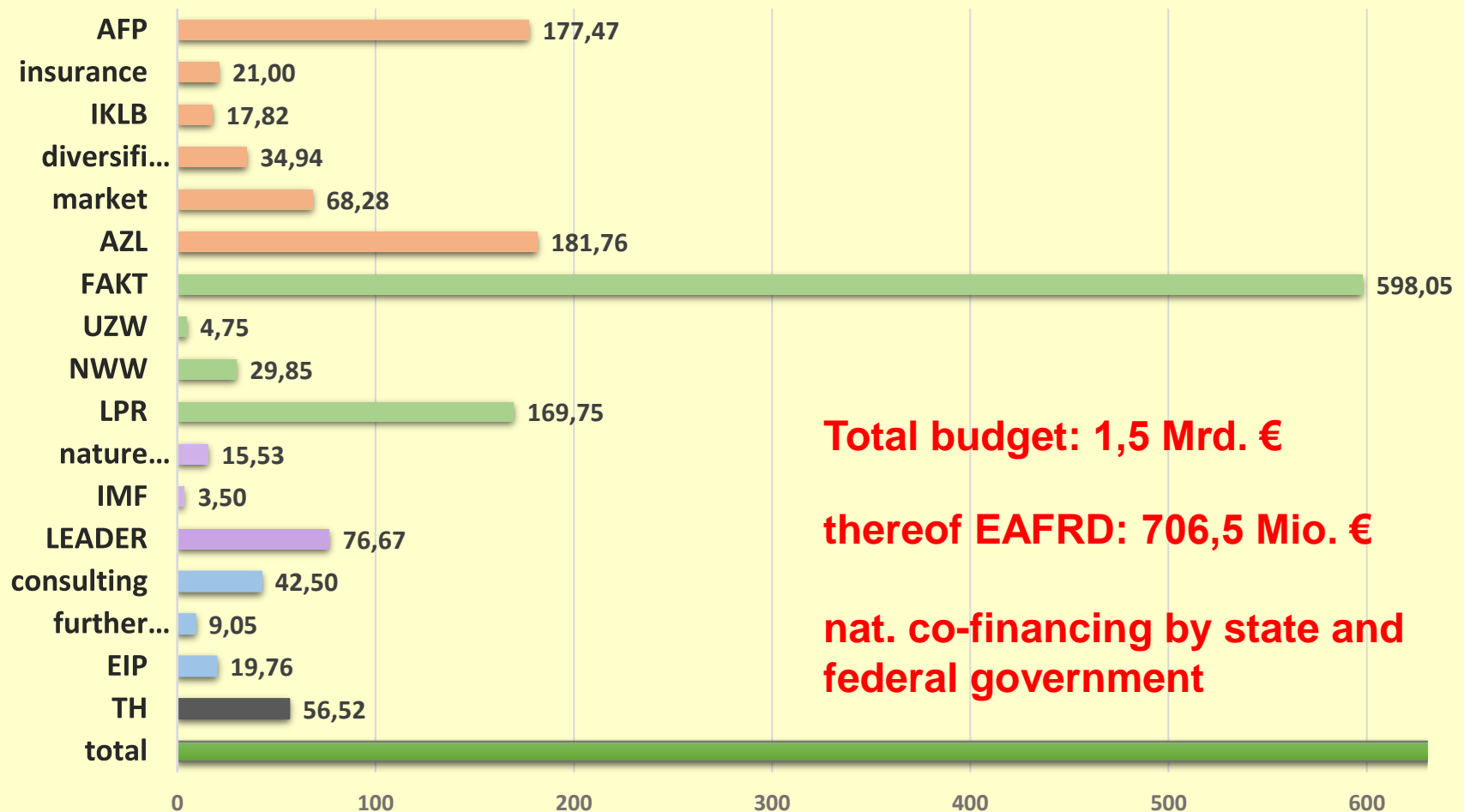
1. Agricultural Investment Promotion Programme (AFP)
2. Promotion of investments in small farms (IkIB)
3. **Promotion of yield insurance in fruit growing and viticulture <sup>1)</sup>**
4. Compensatory allowance for disadvantaged area (AZL)
5. Diversification
6. Market structure improvement
7. **Agri environment, climate protection and animal welfare (FAKT II)**
8. Landscape Management Directive (LPR) (*Measure of the Environment Ministry*)
9. Sustainable Forest Management (NWW)
10. Environmental Allowance for Forests (UZW) (new: Habitat Capercaillie - wood gro)
11. Nature parks
12. **Innovative Measures for Women in Rural Areas (IMF)**
13. LEADER
14. **Advisory services for agricultural enterprises**
15. **Further training offensive in agriculture and rural areas**
16. Cooperation / European Innovation Partnership (EIP)



Footnote: 1) Integration in CAP-SP as of 2025, before that pilot project of the country



# Indicative financial plan for the funding programmes 2nd pillar BW 2023 – 2027, Mio. Euro



**Total budget: 1,5 Mrd. €**

**thereof EAFRD: 706,5 Mio. €**

**nat. co-financing by state and  
federal government**

*Information subject to approval by EU Commission*



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# Agri Environmental and Climate Measures (AECM) funding payments in Baden-Württemberg from 2023

## Programme for agri-environment and climate protection and animal welfare (FAKT II)

- A. Environmentally conscious farm management**
  - B. Preservation and maintenance of the cultural landscape and specially protected grassland habitats**
  - C. Safeguarding particularly endangered uses and animal breeds that are particularly important for the landscape**
  - D. Organic farming / renunciation of chem.-synth. plant protection products and fertilizers on the farm**
  - E. Environmentally friendly plant production and use of biological/biotechnical measures**
  - F. Voluntary measures for water and erosion protection**
  - G. Particularly animal-friendly husbandry practices – animal welfare**
- on total about 40 measures
  - subsidies are granted per unit (hectares, trees, number of animals)



# FAKT from 2023 – AECM Measures (D) funding payments

	payments 2023 Euro/unit
<b>D Organic farming / renunciation of chem.-synth. plant protection products and fertilizers on the farm</b>	
Verzicht auf chemisch-synthetische Produktionsmittel auf Acker und Dauerkulturen (D1) => <b>Öko-Regelung</b>	
Ökolandbau - Einführung - Acker und Grünland (D2)	430 <sup>2)</sup>
Ökolandbau - Einführung - Gartenbau (D2)	950
Ökolandbau - Einführung - Dauerkulturen (D2)	1.450
Ökolandbau - Beibehaltung - Acker und Grünland (D2)	240 <sup>2)</sup>
Ökolandbau - Beibehaltung - Gartenbau (D2)	680
Ökolandbau - Beibehaltung - Dauerkulturen (D2)	1.000
Ökolandbau - Ausgleich Transaktionskosten (max. 600 €/Betrieb) (D2)	40
<b>E Umweltschonende Pflanzenerzeugung und Anwendung biologischer/biotechnischer Maßnahmen</b>	
Herbstbegrünung im Acker-/Gartenbau (E1.1) ==> <b>Streichung</b> wg. Auflage Konditionalität (GLÖZ 7)	
Begrünungsmischungen im Acker-/Gartenbau (E1.2)	100
Brachebegrünung mit Blümmischungen (E2) => <b>Öko-Regelung</b>	
Herbizidverzicht im Ackerbau (E3)	80
Ausbringung von Trichogramma bei Mais (E4)	60
Nützlingseinsatz unter Glas (E5)	2700 <sup>2)</sup>
Pheromoneinsatz im Obstbau (E6)	100
Anlage von Blüh-, Brut- und Rückzugsflächen (Lebensräume für Niederwild) (E 7)	650
Brachebegrünung mit mehrjährigen Blümmischungen (E 8)	730
Anbau von Mais mit Gemengepartnern (Stangenbohnen) (E9)	130
Mehrjähriger leguminosenbetonter Ackerfutterbau (E10)	100 <sup>2)</sup>
Herbizidfreie Bewirtschaftungssysteme in Dauerkulturen (E11)	300
Fungizidverzicht im Winterweizen-, - dinkel, - tritcaleanbau bis zum Ährenschieben (EC 49) (E12)	50
Erweiterter Drillreihenabstand in Getreide (Lichtäcker) (E13.1)	150
Erweiterter Drillreihenabstand mit blühender Untersaat in Getreide (E13.2)	230
Extensive Biomassepflanzen: Mehrjährige artenreiche Wildpflanzenmischung (E14)	500 <sup>2)</sup>
Extensive Biomassepflanzen: Streifenanbau aus mehrjährigen Biomassepflanzen und Wildpflanzenmischung (E15)	260 <sup>2)</sup>

Neue Maßnahmen bzw. Erweiterung bestehender Maßnahmen

Fußnote: 1) Umfangreiche konzeptionelle Vorarbeit erforderlich. Einstieg ab 2024 vorgesehen

2) abgesenkte Fördersätze bei Kombination mit bestimmten Maßnahmen von FAKT II bzw. Ökoregelungen der ersten Säule



# Advisory funding



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*Wissen in die Praxis bringen*

## Advisory Module

- offered in Baden-Württemberg since 2015
- also in the new GAP funding period

## What is the aim of the measure?

- Qualification and improvement of entrepreneurial and ecological competences

## What is supported?

- Advisory services for agricultural enterprises on the basis of defined advisory modules

## Who is supported?

- Independent advisory organisations selected through a tendering procedure and awarded a service concession.

## Coverage (old CAP funding period, years 2020/21/22)

- Around 7,000 modules per year, around 950 € per module



# Innovative Measures for Women in Rural Areas (IMF)



Support measures (beginning mid-2023):

**a) Promotion of investments in the development of non-agricultural enterprises of women in rural areas**

→ in the CAP-SP under EL-0412 "Promotion of investments in the development of non-agricultural enterprises in rural areas" (pp.1378-1386).

**b) Qualification and coaching measures**

**Promotion of target group-specific tailor-made training measures for women**

→ in the GAP-SP under EL-0802 "Qualification, demonstration activities and knowledge exchange" (pp.1483-1503)

<https://lw.landwirtschaft-bw.de/pb/,Lde/Startseite/Betrieb+und+Umwelt/Innovative+Projekte+von+Frauen++IMF>



# conclusions and outlook

*experience made during the first year of new CAP period:*

- greater need for coordination between state and federal government
- uncertainty: how will the programmes/interventions be accepted by the beneficiaries?
- less freedom for design of agri environment measures (AECM), because of eco schemes

*conclusions:*

- **regional** programming of (environmental) measures is much better accepted by the farmers
- urgent need for achieving administrative simplifications



Thank you very much for your  
attention!

